Newly Available Reactor Physics Benchmark Data in the March 2011 Edition of the IRPhEP Handbook

American Nuclear Society: 2011 Annual Meeting

John D. Bess J. Blair Briggs Jim Gulliford

June 2011

The INL is a U.S. Department of Energy National Laboratory operated by Battelle Energy Alliance



This is a preprint of a paper intended for publication in a journal or proceedings. Since changes may be made before publication, this preprint should not be cited or reproduced without permission of the author. This document was prepared as an account of work sponsored by an agency of the United States Government. Neither the United States Government nor any agency thereof, or any of their employees, makes any warranty, expressed or implied, or assumes any legal liability or responsibility for any third party's use, or the results of such use, of any information, apparatus, product or process disclosed in this report, or represents that its use by such third party would not infringe privately owned rights. The views expressed in this paper are not necessarily those of the United States Government or the sponsoring agency.

Newly Available Reactor Physics Benchmark Data in the March 2011 Edition of the IRPhEP Handbook

John D. Bess and J. Blair Briggs

Idaho National Laboratory, P.O. Box 1625, Idaho Falls, ID 83415, John.Bess@inl.gov

Jim Gulliford

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) Nuclear Energy Agency (NEA)

SUMMARY

The International Reactor Physics Experiment Evaluation Project (IRPhEP) was established to preserve integral reactor physics experimental data, including separate or special effects data for nuclear energy and technology applications. [1] Numerous experiments that have been performed worldwide, represent a large investment of infrastructure, expertise, and cost, and are valuable resources of data for present and future research. These valuable assets provide the basis for recording, development, and validation of methods. If the experimental data are lost, the high cost to repeat many of these measurements may be prohibitive.

The purpose of the IRPhEP is to provide an extensively peer-reviewed set of reactor physics-related integral data that can be used by reactor designers and safety analysts to validate the analytical tools used to design next-generation reactors and establish the safety basis for operation of these reactors. Contributors from around the world collaborate in the evaluation and review of selected benchmark experiments for inclusion in the *International Handbook of Evaluated Reactor Physics Benchmark Experiments* (IRPhEP Handbook). [1] Several new evaluations have been prepared for inclusion in the March 2011 edition of the IRPhEP Handbook

NEW AND REVISED BENCHMARKS

A total of 14 benchmark evaluations were revised or newly prepared for inclusion in the IRPhEP Handbook (Table I). The IRPhEP Handbook now includes data from 53 experimental series (representing 31 reactor facilities) and represents contributions from 16 countries. Of the 53 benchmarks, five are draft contributions to the handbook.

Nine of the benchmark evaluations contain new information to be included in the handbook. The RBMK (Reaktor Bolshoy Moschnosti Kanalniy) benchmark is new to the IRPhEP Handbook, but was taken directly from the 2010 edition of the *International Handbook of Evaluated Criticality Safety Benchmark Experiments* (ICSBEP Handbook). [2] Draft evaluations represent new information that has not been completely evaluated in time for handbook publication; however, there is a desire to preserve the experimental data and current evaluation information, making it available for public use.

Benchmark revisions typically include reactor physics measurements in addition to those previously evaluated, or further clarification of prior evaluation efforts.

CURRENT EVALUATION ACTIVITIES

Ongoing benchmark evaluation activities for inclusion in future editions of the IRPhEP Handbook consist of additional configurations of the B&W Spectral Shift Reactor, VENUS, and ZPPR (Zero Power Physics Reactor); reactivity effects measurements for the IPEN/MB01 Research Reactor; reactivity measurements and core modifications for the NRAD reactor; VVER (Vodo-Vodyanoi Energetichesky Reactor) scattering measurements; and new benchmark evaluations of the AGN-201M reactor, Advanced Test Reactor Critical Facility (ATR-C), HTR-PROTEUS, and small space power reactor mock-up assemblies performed at the Oak Ridge Critical Experiments Facility. These and other reactor physics benchmarks should become available as early as March 2012. Those interested in contributing to the IRPhEP Handbook are encouraged to contact the authors.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The authors would like to acknowledge the time and expertise provided by all contributors to the IRPhEP Handbook. This paper was prepared at the Idaho National Laboratory for the U.S. Department of Energy under Contract Number (DE-AC07-05ID14517).

REFERENCES

- 1. International Handbook of Evaluated Reactor Physics Benchmark Experiments, NEA/NSC/DOC(2006)1, OECD-NEA, Paris (2011).
- 2. International Handbook of Evaluated Criticality Safety Benchmark Experiments, NEA/NSC/DOC(95)03, OECD-NEA, Paris (2010).
- 3. N. NOJIRI, S. SHIMAKA, N. FUJIMOTO, M. GOTO, "Characteristic Test of Initial HTTR Core," *Nucl. Eng. Des.*, **233**, 283 (2004).
- 4. N. FUJIMOTO, N. NOJIRI, E. TAKADA, K. SAITO, S. KOBAYASHI, H. SAWAHATA, S. KOKUSEN, "Control Rod Position and Temperature Coefficients in

- HTTR Power-Rise Tests Interim Report," JAERI Tech 2000-091, Japan Atomic Energy Research Institute (2001).
- 5. A. DOS SANTOS, H. PASQUALETO, L. C. C. B. FANARO, R. FUGA, R. JEREZ, "The Inversion Point of the Isothermal Reactivity Coefficient of the IPEN/MB-01 Reactor-1: Experimental Procedure," *Nucl. Sci. Eng.*, **133**, 314 (1999).
- 6. "Final Report of TIC: Experimental Investigations of the Physical Properties of WWER-Type Uranium-Water Lattices," TIC Volume 1, Akademiai KIADO, Budapest (1985).
- 7. J. D. BESS, T. L. MADDOCK, M. A. MARSHALL, "Fresh-Core Reload of the Neutron Radiography (NRAD) Reactor with Uranium(20)-Erbium-Zirconium-Hydride Fuel," INL/EXT-10-19486, Idaho National Laboratory (2010).
- 8. E. V. BURLAKOV, G. B. DAVYDOVA, V. M. KACHANOV, "Critical Experiments Performed for Validation and Improvement of the RBMK Design," *Trans. Am. Nucl. Soc.*, **77**, 380 (1997).
- 9. E. A. FISCHER, P. E. MCGRATH, "Physics Investigations of Two Pu-Fueled Fast Critical Assemblies: SNEAK-7A and 7B," KFK1939, Karlsruhe Research Center (1974).
- 10. T. C. ENGELDER, N. L. SNIDOW, R. H. CLARK, C. E. BARKSDALE, R. H. LEWIS, M. N. BALDWIN, "Spectral Shift Control Reactor Basic Physics Program Critical Experiments on Lattices Moderated by H₂O-D₂O Mixtures," BAW-1231, Babcock and Wilcox (1961).
- 11. T. C. ENGELDER, R. H. CLARK, M. N. BALDWIN, E. J. DEROCHE, G. T. FAIRBURN, J. W. HALLAM, D. H. ROY, N. VUTZ, T. M. SCHULER, "Spectral Shift Control Reactor Basic Physics Program: Measurement and Analysis of Uniform Lattices of Slightly Enriched UO₂ Moderated by D₂O-H₂O Mixtures," BAW-1273, Babcock and Wilcox (1963).

- 12. M. DECOSTER, "VENUS Critical Facility, Experimental Study of Configuration No. 9," PRP/EX/N.52, Belgian Nuclear Research Centre (1969).
- 13. F. AKINO, T. YAMANE, H. YASUDA, F. YOSHIHARA, Y. KANEKO, "Critical Experiment On Initial Loading of Very High Temperature Reactor Critical Assembly (VHTRC)," *J. At. Energy Soc. Japan*, **31**, 682 (1989).
- 14. G. INGRAM, "Integral Measurements in a Series of Zero Leakage Systems and Their Comparison with FGL4 Calculations," AEEW-R774, Atomic Energy Establishment of Winfrith (1979).
- 15. D. HANLON, "Calculations for the Intermediate-Spectrum Cells of ZEBRA 8 using the MONK Monte-Carlo Code," AEEW-R2245 (1987).
- 16. K. J. SERDULA, "Lattice Measurements with 28-Element Natural UO₂ Fuel Assemblies Part I: Bucklings for a Range of Spacings with Three Coolant," AECL-2606, Atomic Energy of Canada Limited (1966).
- 17. M. J. LINEBERRY, S. G. CARPENTER, C. L. BECK, H. F. MCFARLANE, P. J. COLLINS, D. N. OLSEN, G. L. GRASSESCHI, R. E. KAISER, D. W. MADDISON, "Experimental Studies of Large Conventional LMFBR Cores at ZPPR," ZPR-TM-349, Argonne National Laboratory (1979).
- 18. T. TAKEDA, H. UNESAKI, T. YAMAMOTO, K. SHIRAKATA, "Two-Dimensional Cell Heterogeneity Effect in Analysis of Fast Critical Assemblies," *Nucl. Sci. Eng.*, **98**, 128 (1988).
- 19. S. B. BRUMBACH, P. J. COLLINS, S. G. CARPENTER, G. L. GRASSESCHI, "Experiments and Analysis for Large Conventional Fast Reactors in ZPPR-18/19," CONF-900418-15, Argonne National Laboratory (1990).

Table I. March 2011 Additions to the IRPhEP Handbook.

Evaluation Identification (Measurement Types) ¹	Evaluation Title	Report Type
HTTR-GCR-RESR-003 (CRIT-COEF)	Evaluation of Zero Power Elevated Temperature Measurements at Japan's High Temperature Engineering Test Reactor [3,4]	New
IPEN/MB01-LWR-RESR-001 (CRIT-SPEC-COEF-KIN- RRATE-POWDIS)	Reactor Physics Experiments in the IPEN/MB-01 Research Reactor Facility [5]	Revision
LR(0)-VVER-RESR-001 (CRIT)	VVER Physics Experiments: Hexagonal Lattices (1.22-cm Pitch) of Low-Enriched U(2.0, 3.0, 3.3 wt.% ²³⁵ U)O ₂ Fuel Assemblies in Light Water with Control Rod Model [6]	New
NRAD-FUND-RESR-001 (CRIT)	Fresh Core Reload of the INL Neutron Radiography (NRAD) Reactor with Uranium(20)-Erbium-Zirconium-Hydride Fuel [7]	New
RBMK(CF)-RBMK-EXP-001 (CRIT)	RBMK Graphite Reactor: Uniform Configurations of U(1.8, 2.0, or 2.4% ²³⁵ U)O ₂ Fuel Assemblies, and Configurations of U(2.0% ²³⁵ U)O ₂ Assemblies with Empty Channels, Water Columns, and Boron or Thorium Absorbers, with or without Water in Channels [8]	New
SNEAK-LMFR-EXP-001 (CRIT- <i>BUCK</i> -SPEC-COEF- KIN-RRATE- <i>MISC</i>)	SNEAK 7A and 7B Pu-Fueled Fast Critical Assemblies in the Karlsruhe Fast Critical Facility [9]	Revision
SSCR-PWR-EXP-001 (CRIT-SPEC-POWDIS)	B&W Spectral Shift Reactor Lattice Experiment: a 484-Uranium Rods Critical Experiment with an Infinite Reflector [10,11]	New
VENUS-PWR-EXP-005 (CRIT-SPEC-POWDIS)	Experimental Study of the VENUS Configuration No. 9 [12]	Draft
VHTRC-GCR-EXP-001 (CRIT-COEF)	Temperature Effect on Reactivity of VHTRC-1 Core [13]	Draft
ZEBRA-FUND-RESR-001 (MISC)	K-Infinity Experiments in Fast/Intermediate Neutron Spectra for Various Fissile Materials – ZEBRA Core 8 [14,15]	New
ZED2-HWR-EXP-001 (CRIT)	ZED-2 Reactor: Natural-Uranium Metal Fuel Assemblies in Heavy- Water [16]	New
ZPPR-LMFR-EXP-002 (CRIT-SPEC-REAC-RRATE)	ZPPR-9 Experiment: A 650 MWe-Class Sodium-Cooled MOX-Fueled FBR Core Mock-Up Critical Experiment with Clean Two-Homogenous Zones [17]	Revision
ZPPR-LMFR-EXP-007 (CRIT-SPEC-REAC-RRATE)	ZPPR-13A Experiment: A 650 MWe-Class Sodium-Cooled FBR with a Radially-Heterogeneous Core [18]	New
ZPPR-LMFR-EXP-008 (CRIT-SPEC-REAC-RRATE)	ZPPR-18C Experiment: A 1000 MWe-Class Sodium-Cooled Two- Region Homogenous FBR Core with One Control Rod Fully- Withdrawn [19]	New

Reactor Type: PWR = Pressurized Water Reactor, VVER = VVER Reactor, LMFR = Liquid Metal Fast Reactor

GCR = Gas Cooled (Thermal) Reactor, LWR = Light Water Moderated Reactor,

HWR = Heavy Water Moderated Reactor, RBMK = RBMK Reactor, FUND = Fundamental Physics Reactor

Facility Type: EXP = Experimental Facility, RESR = Research Reactor

Measurement Type: CRIT = Critical Configuration, BUCK = Buckling & Extrapolation Length,

SPEC = Spectral Characteristics, REAC = Reactivity Effects, COEF = Reactivity Coefficients,

KIN = Kinetics Measurements, RRATE = Reaction-Rate Measurements,

POWDIS = Power Distributions, MISC = Other Miscellaneous Types of Measurements

(Italics denote that the measurement data has been preserved but not evaluated.)