



Exploring Large Language Models in the Cloud and On Premise

May 2024

Changing the World's Energy Future

Brandon S Biggs



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Battelle Energy Alliance manages INL for the
U.S. Department of Energy's Office of Nuclear Energy



Idaho National Laboratory



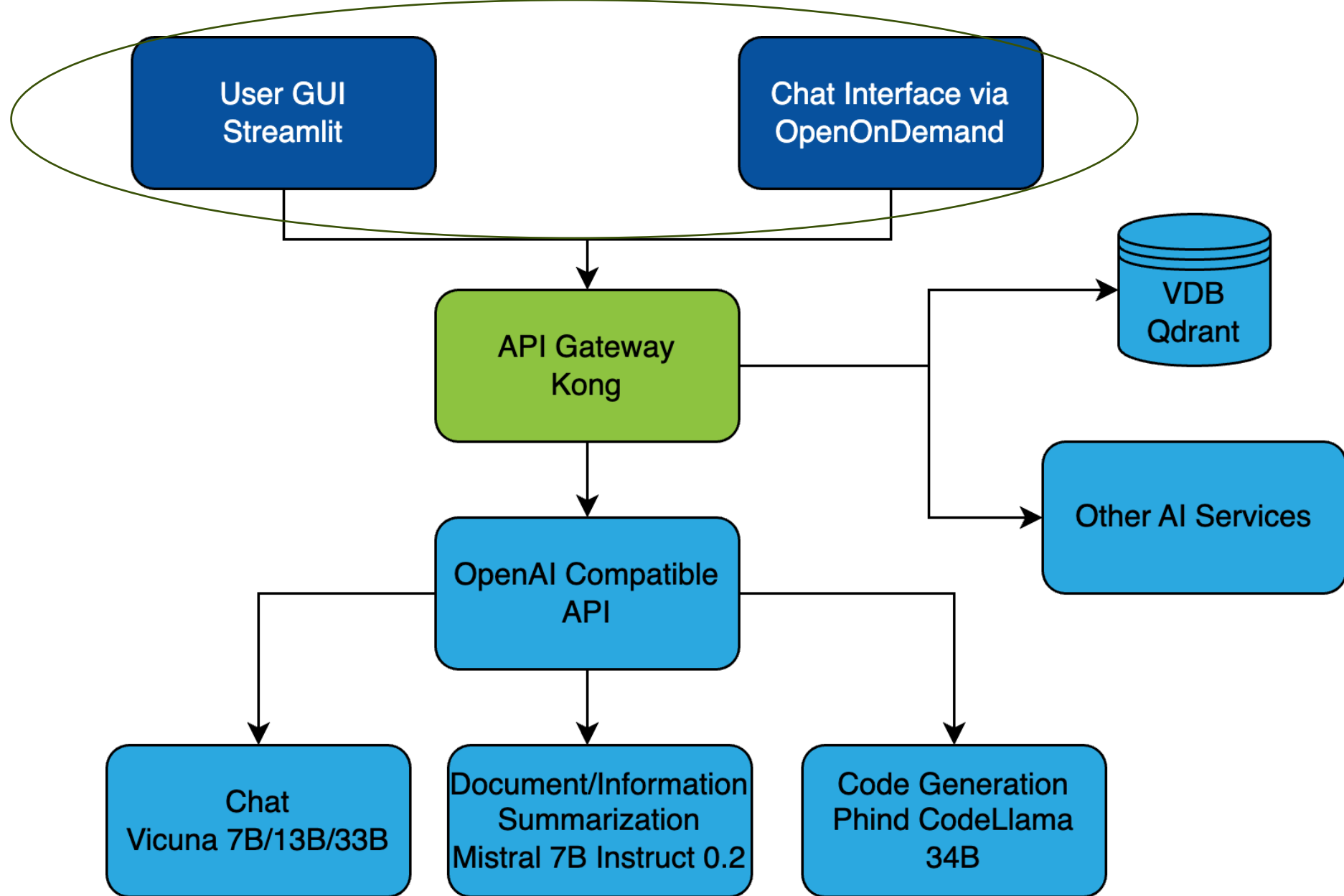
Overview

- On Premise vs Cloud
- Software Infrastructure
- Hardware
- Challenges
- Stats
- Questions

On Premise vs Cloud

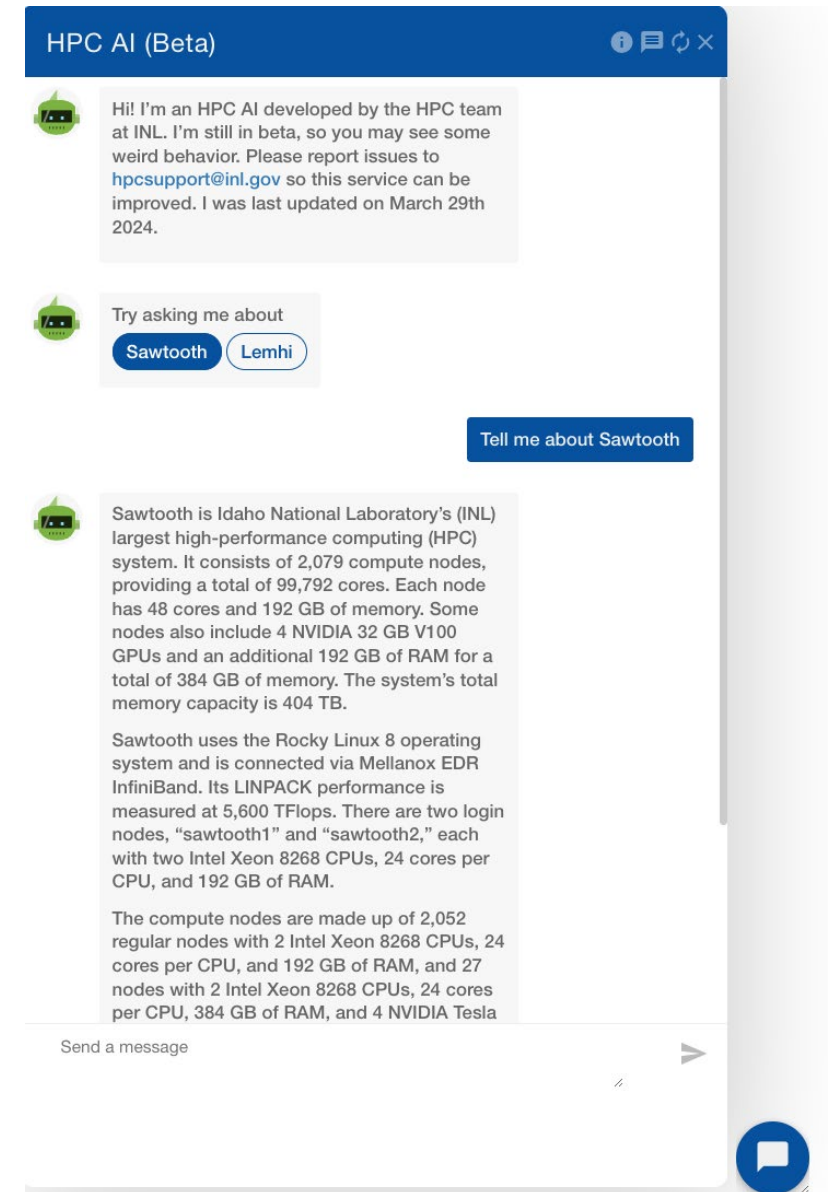
- Privacy was our #1 priority
- Partnerships with gov approved cloud providers take a substantial amount of time
- Costs
 - We already had purchased the hardware as it's used for AI/ML research
 - Didn't want to have (and don't have the budget for) variable cloud API costs
- Using proprietary cloud models would probably give us better results (
 - Proprietary models are better than open-source models according to most benchmarks but the above were more important for us

User Interface



User Interface

- Streamlit for general chat
 - Very good for easy things, but VERY limiting after
 - <https://streamlit.io>
- Custom interface for Open OnDemand chat
- VSCode Extension
 - <https://continue.dev>



Chat Options

Chat Select ?

- ☒ General
- ☐ Code

Clear Chat

API Key

.....

👁

Save API Key

Please contact HPC staff at hpcsupport@inl.gov for any questions or concerns.

Advanced Options ▾

Information ▾

Feedback ▾

AI Chat

⚠ This is a demonstration system. All information entered into the system will be logged and may be reviewed by HPC staff. Please limit input to low data with no "need to know" concerns, such as PII.

S You are a helpful assistant.

🗨 Write a script for a presentation on local large language models. The audience are a group of people at the Rocky Mountain Advanced Computing Consortium 2024 HPC symposium

📄
[Slide 1: Title Slide] Local Large Language Models: Unleashing the Power of AI for HPC

[Your Name], Data Scientist, XYZ Corporation

[Slide 2: Agenda]

- 1. Introduction to Large Language Models
- 2. Local Large Language Models vs. Cloud-based Models
- 3. Use Cases and Applications in HPC
- 4. Implementation and Performance Considerations
- 5. Conclusion and Future Directions

[Slide 3: Introduction to Large Language Models] Large Language Models (LLMs)

How can I help?

➤

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help

EXTENSIONS

Search Extensions in Marketplace

INSTALLED

Continue - Claude, CodeLlama, GPT...

Open-source autopilot for software developme...

Continue

continue.dev

Extension: Continue - Claude, CodeLlama, GPT-4, and more

>C
D_

Continue - Claude, CodeLlama, GPT-4

Continue

101,971

★★★★★(26)

Open-source autopilot for software development - bring the power of C...

Disable

Uninstall

Switch to Release Version

This extension is enabled globally.

DETAILS

FEATURE CONTRIBUTIONS

CHANGELOG

RUNTIME STATUS

Tab autocomplete now available in pre-release (experimental)

>C
D_

Continue

Continue is an open-source autopilot for VS Code and JetBrains—the easiest way to code with any LLM

License

Apache 2.0

continue docs

discord

join

Features

Ask about highlighted code

Highlight + select code sections and ask a question to get another perspective

“how can I set up a Prisma schema that cascades deletes?”

“where in the page should I be making this request to the backend?”

“how can I communicate between these iframes?”

Reference context inline

Categories

Programming Languages

Education

Machine Learning

Snippets

Extension Resources

Marketplace

Issues

Repository

License

Continue

More Info

Published2023-05-27, 14:17:59

Last released2024-04-11, 13:41:27

Last updated2024-04-12, 10:06:12

Identifiercontinue.continu

hi

Hello! How can I help you?

Generate a MPI C++ hello world

Here is a simple "Hello, World!" program using MPI in C++:

```
#include <mpi.h>
#include <iostream>

int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    // Initialize the MPI environment
    MPI_Init(NULL, NULL);

    // Get the number of processes
    int world_size;
    MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &world_size);

    // Get the rank of the process
    int world_rank;
    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &world_rank);

    // Print off a hello world message
    std::cout << "Hello world from process " << world_rank << " of " << world_size << "\n";

    // Finalize the MPI environment.
    MPI_Finalize();
}
```

To compile this code, you need to have the MPI library installed on your system. You can compile the code with the following command:

```
mpic++ hello_world.cpp -o hello_world
```

To run the code, use:

```
mpiexec -n 4./hello_world
```

This will run the program with 4 processes. The -n flag specifies the number of processes to run.

Ask a follow-up

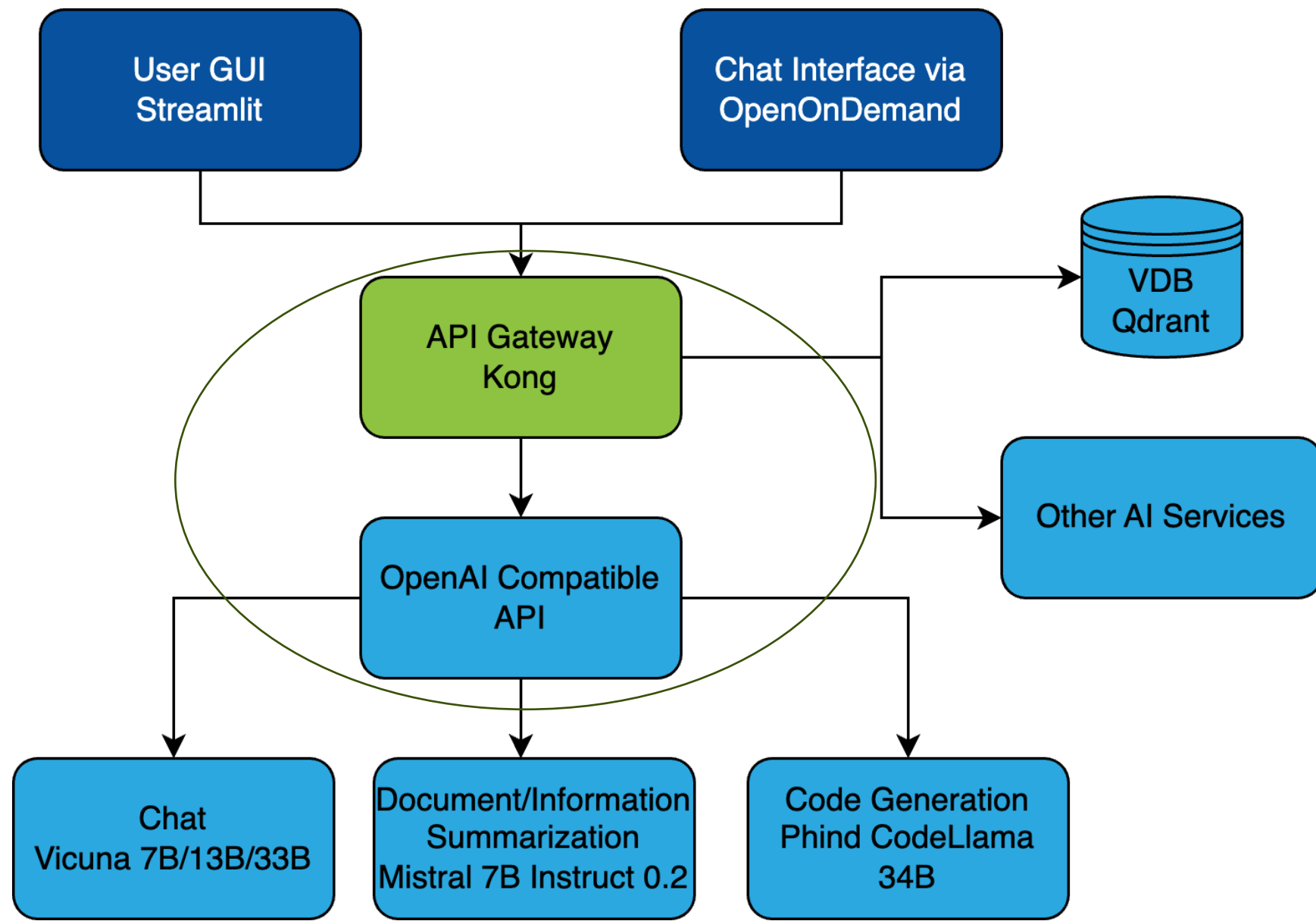
+ Add Context

New Session (^ M)

HPCCoding AI

NATIONAL LABORATORY

API



API Tools

- Kong is an API gateway that sits at the front of all of our services
 - <https://konghq.com/products/kong-gateway>
 - Kong helps allows us to use services on a bunch of physical servers
 - Load balancing, rate limiting, and many additional plugins
 - Open-source version works great
- OpenAI compatible LLM API using Imsys Fastchat
 - <https://github.com/Im-sys/FastChat>
 - Provides multiple GPU support for bigger models
 - Can run vLLM under the hood
 - Has a built in user interface
 - Did not have API key support or great logging support, so we added it
 - Incredible tool overall though. Saved a ton of time and easy to use

API

- We give people API access and interactive documentation for the API
 - Allows people more flexibility in how they use LLMs
 - Have a few people using LLMs to categorize support tickets
 - Can use OpenAI API packages to access local API

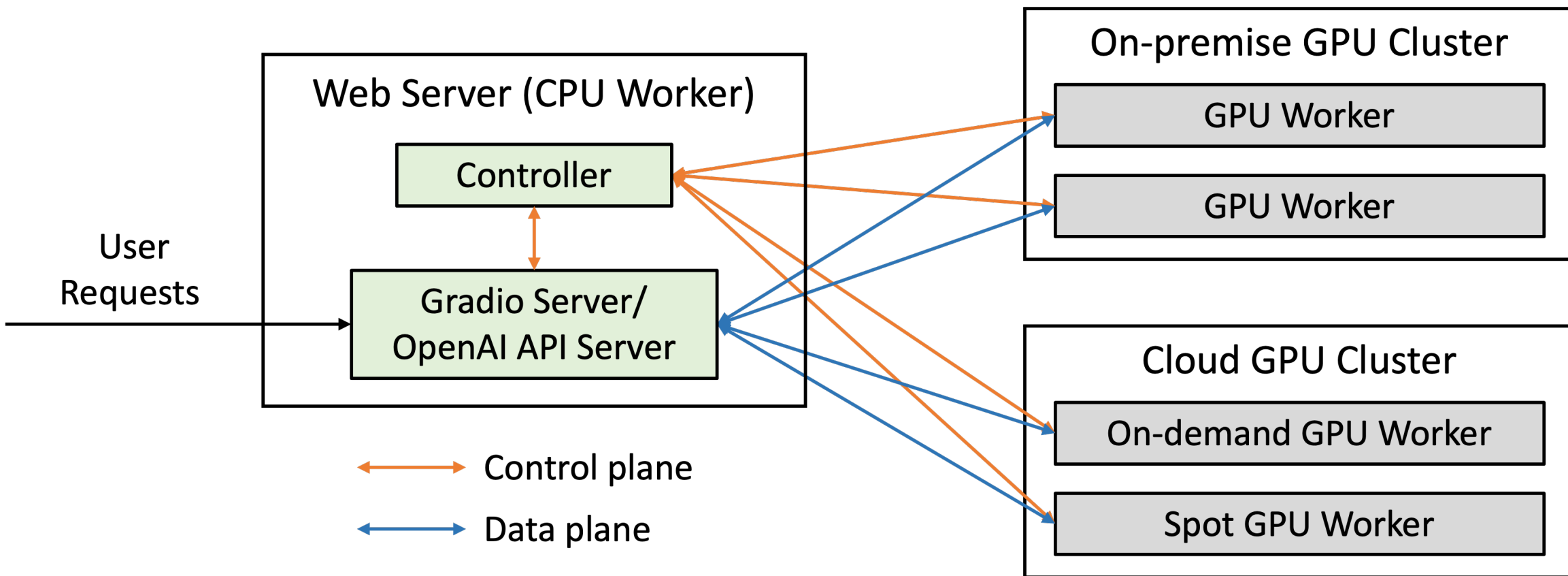
Default

GET	/v1/	Default API path	⌵
GET	/v1/readyz	Endpoint for checking if API is up	⌵

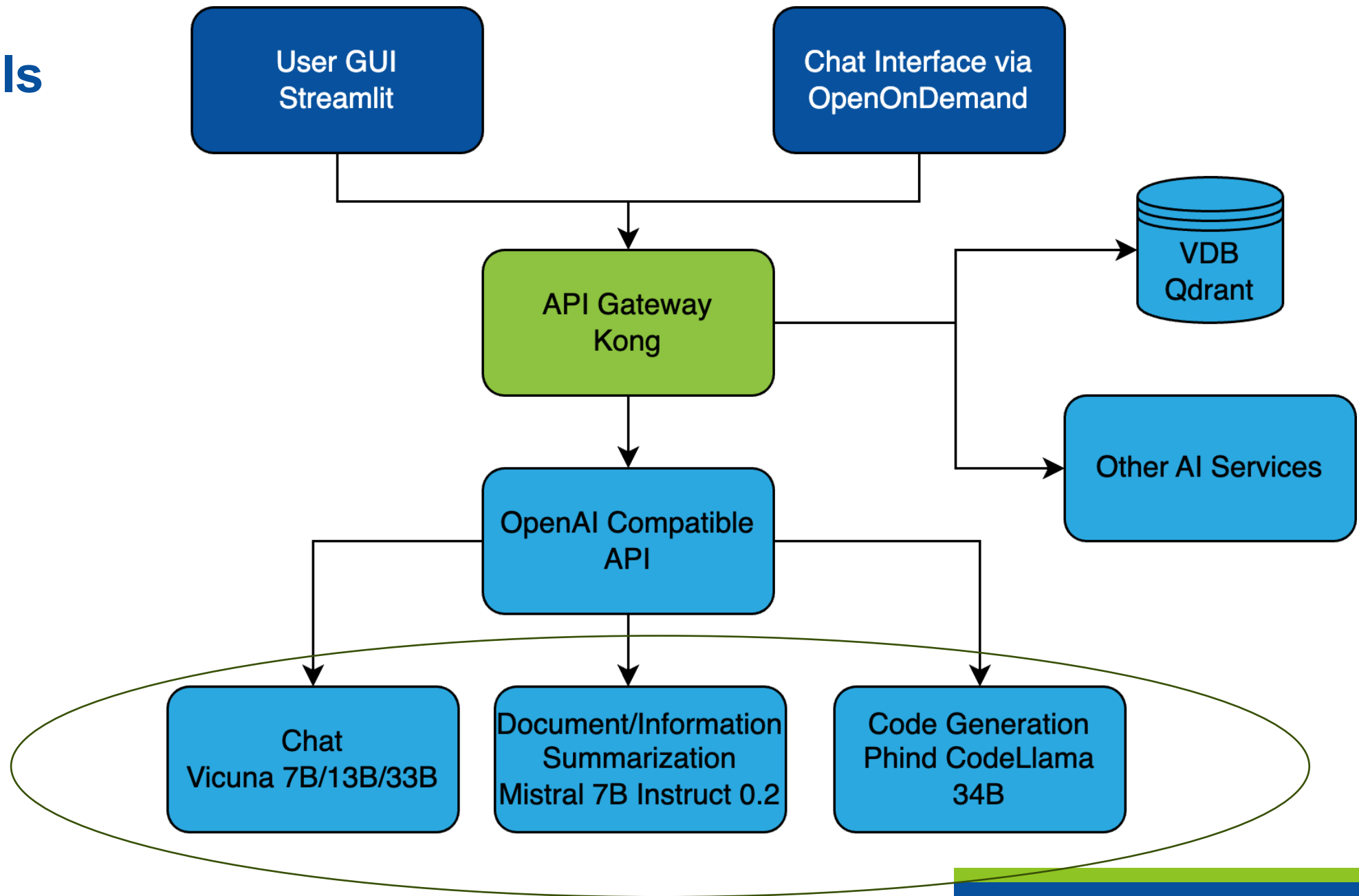
OpenAI Compatible Endpoints

[OpenAI Documentation](#) ⌵

GET	/v1/models	Returns a list of potential LLM models	🔒 ⌵
POST	/v1/chat/completions	Get chat completions	🔒 ⌵
POST	/v1/completions	Get text completions	🔒 ⌵
POST	/v1/engines/{model_name}/embeddings	Get text embeddings	🔒 ⌵
POST	/v1/embeddings	Get text embeddings	🔒 ⌵



Models



Models

- Vicuna from lmsys
 - 7B, 13B, 34B parameter models
 - <https://huggingface.co/lmsys>
 - Short context length but pretty good at following directions
- Phind-CodeLlama-34B-v2
 - <https://huggingface.co/Phind/Phind-CodeLlama-34B-v2>
 - Great for code documentation, quick scripts, bash, etc
- Mistral-7B-Instruct-v0.2
 - <https://huggingface.co/mistralai/Mistral-7B-Instruct-v0.2>
 - 32K context window

Hardware

- Originally running on Nvidia V100s
- Moved to A100s
- Now running on H100s
- Haven't tried AMD yet, but have an MI250 box on the way
- Haven't ran any cross-node models yet

Challenges

- Security
 - API Keys which aren't perfect, but they help us keep track of people
 - This also means we must generate a key for whoever wants one. Haven't created a tool for self creation yet so doing it by hand
- Logging of messages took some time, especially for streaming messages
- Infrastructure
 - Not everyone has compute resources readily available
- We did have some issues initially with running out of GPU memory on 16GB V100s.
 - Could have been helped with quantized models (less precision) but lose some model performance
 - Moving to bigger/better GPUs solved the problem for us and we haven't had issues since (not yet at least)

Stats on Usage

- As of April 12, 11:04am:
 - Users: 86 (1.5% of total employees)
 - Messages: 7196
 - Tokens: 1,840,159
 - GPT4-32K pricing: \$125.53
 - GPT4-Turbo pricing: \$23.44
- If half of the lab was using it at the same rate:
 - GPT4-32K pricing: ~\$4,000
 - GPT4-Turbo pricing: ~\$1,000





Questions?

- Brandon.Biggs@inl.gov



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